# Historic Landfills – An Innovative ICT Solution for Efficient Environmental Regulation

Breen Higgins, Inspector Environmental Licensing Programme ICT for Environmental Regulation Workshop, NUIG, 20<sup>th</sup> & 21<sup>st</sup> June 2013.



### Overview

- What was the challenge facing the EPA?
  - Numbers
  - Timeframes
  - Resource constraints
- Possible Solutions
- Innovations within solution
- Outcomes



### Background

- The Waste Directive (75/442/EEC) required each Member State to authorise landfilling activities
- EC deemed Ireland had not done so appropriately (ECJ C-494/01)
- Ireland now required to authorise a significant additional number of landfilling activities



### Background

- Section 22 register identified 285 sites for authorisation
- Road Map agreed between European Commission/DECLG/ City & County Managers Assoc.
- No additional resources for EPA
- Challenging timeframe for EPA to implement a solution
  - 3.5 months to identify, build and release in time for applications



# Possible Solutions – Option 1



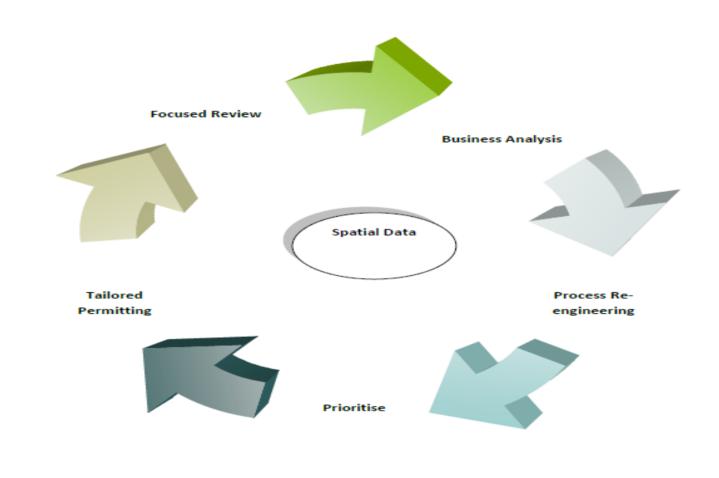


### Or.....Option 2

- Utilise our ICT experience through;
  - Analysis
  - Utilising Verified Data identify risk
  - Identifying Priorities
    - aim to break the Source-Pathway-Receptor (SPR) linkages



### Workflow



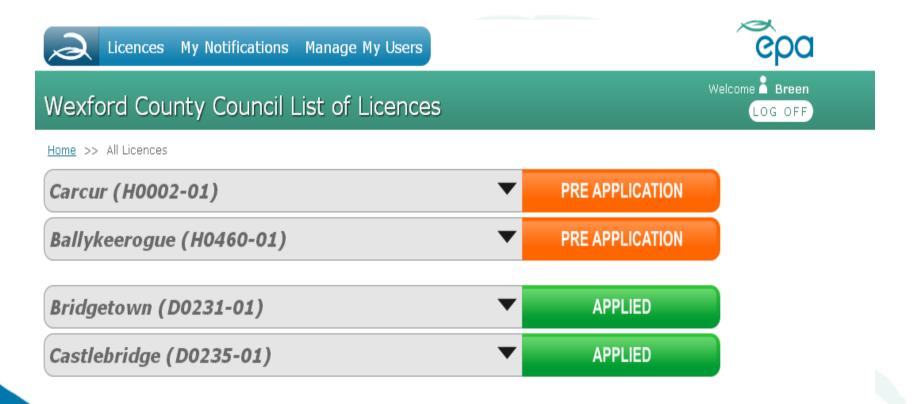


### Targeted Guidance to assist applicants

- Key assistance provided to applicant and Qualified Person
  - Code of Practice: Environmental Risk Assessment for Unregulated Waste Disposal Sites, 2007
  - Landfill Manuals; Restoration and Aftercare
  - On-line tutorial for completing electronic application form



### Local Authority – Licence Application Page



EDEN - EPA, Johnstown Castle, Co. Wexford - Phone: +353 (0)53 9160600 | edenenforcementsupport@epa.ie



## Qualified Person – Preliminary Step

Prior to proceeding with your application, please tick the box below to confirm that you have read the above information and that you certify that the information given in this application is true, accurate and complete.

☑ I Confirm		
Qualified Person Details [?]		
First Name	Relevant Professional Body	
Breen	IEMA	
Surname	Professional Body Membership Number	
Higgins	0004441A	
Email address breenhiggins@feawe.com		
Qualification		
BSc, MA, P Grad		
Please upload document from Professional Body confirmi Upload files	ing qualifications and experience	
File Name		Action
waiver_20130618105728.pdf		8
		SAVE NEXT



### Applicant Information - Pre-populated

STEP 1: STEP 2: STEP 3: STEP 4: STEP 5: STEP 6: Details **Site Details Risk Assesment Remediation Plan Appropriate Assessment** Fees **Applicant Details Applicant's Interest in Site** Name of Local Authority Wexford County Council Owner Does site extend over more than one Local Authority jurisdiction? Yes O No **Co-Applicant Details** Name of Local Authority Wicklow County Council **Contact First Name Email address of Contact** John jjames@eircom.com **Contact Surname Telephone Number of Contact** 353 059 6211745 James







### Use and Re-use of Geo-data

#### Site Details

Address Line 1	Park	Т	ownland(s)	PARK
Address Line 2	Wexford	s	ite Code	S22-02599
Address Line 3		G	irid Reference	E/N
Address Line 4				
Address County	Wexford 💌			

#### Spatial Boundary:





# Identifying/Classifying Risk

#### Following refinement of your CSM, have you recalculated the risk classification?

$\bigcirc$	Yes
0	ON G

Validate	SPR Input	Original Value	New Value		Rationale
	1a	5.00	10.00	Edit	Waste area < 1 ha, MSW.
	1b	5.00	7.00	Edit	Waste area < 1 ha, MSW.
	2a	3.00		Edit	Extreme Vulnerability
	2b	1.00		Edit	Poorly Productive Bedrock Groundwater Bodies (Ll, Pl, Pu)
	2c	0.00		Edit	No direct connection to SW.
	2d	2.00		Edit	Bedrock
	2e	0.00		Edit	No receptor above source, site used for agricultural grazing.
	3a	3.00		Edit	Dwelling located <50m from waste body.
	3b	0.00		Edit	Greater than 1km to SWDTE or GWDTE.
	3c	1.00		Edit	Poor aquifers (PI, Pu)
	3d	0.00		Edit	Site is located 800m uphill of boundary of Sow River cathcment which is a public water supply. Nearest river abstraction point is 8km away from site. Nearest group water scheme boundary is 1.17km North.
	3e	1.00		Edit	Greater than 250m but less than 1km
	3f	5.00		Edit	Dwelling located <50m from site boundary.

Recalculate Inputs



### Remediation Plan

#### Remediation Plan

#### Risk Classification

C (Low Risk)

Action	SPR	Risk Score	Remedial Options	Date for Completion	Monitoring Options	Description
<u>+</u>	SPR01	7.50				
±			Decommission domestic 💌	28/06/2013		
					Leachate levels at sourc 💌	Remove receptor to eliminate
<u>+</u>	SPR02	0.00				
±			None required (No / Low 💌	30/06/2013		
					None required (No / Low 💌	None required
<u>+</u>	SPR03	3.75				
±			Active landfill gas ventin 💌	31/08/2013		
					Gas monitoring in building	Remediate gas migration
<u>+</u>	SPR04	0.00				
±			None required (No / Low 💌	30/06/2013		
					None required (No / Low 💌	None
<u>+</u>	SPR05	3.38				
<u>+</u>			None required (No / Low 💌	26/06/2013		
					None required (No / Low 💌	None



### **Submit Application**

#### **Confirmation from Qulified Person**

Please upload a letter from your Qualified Person confirming WORDS FROM BREEN TBC

Upload files

#### **Submit Application**

Prior to submitting your application, please tick the box below to confirm the following:

I certify that the information given in this application is true, accurate and complete.

I give consent to the EPA to copy this application for its own use and to make it available for inspection and copying by the public, both in the form of paper files available for inspection at EPA and via the EPA's website. This consent relates to this application itself and to any further information or submission whether provided by me as Applicant or any person acting on the Applicant's behalf.

I recognise that the EPA will issue a Certificate of Authorisation under regulation 7(6) of the Waste Management (Certification of Historic Unlicensed Waste Disposal and Recovery Activity) Regulations, 2008, based on the information provided in this application form. I accept that any Certificate of Authorisation found to have been issued on the basis of untrue, inaccurate or incomplete information provided in this application form may be reviewed at the EPA's discretion and a new application made under regulation 7 of the Regulations at the local authority's expense.

I accept that the local authority must make all reasonable efforts to comply with any Certificate of Authorisation so issued and that failure to do so is an offence under regulation 8(2) of the Regulations.

☐ I Confirm

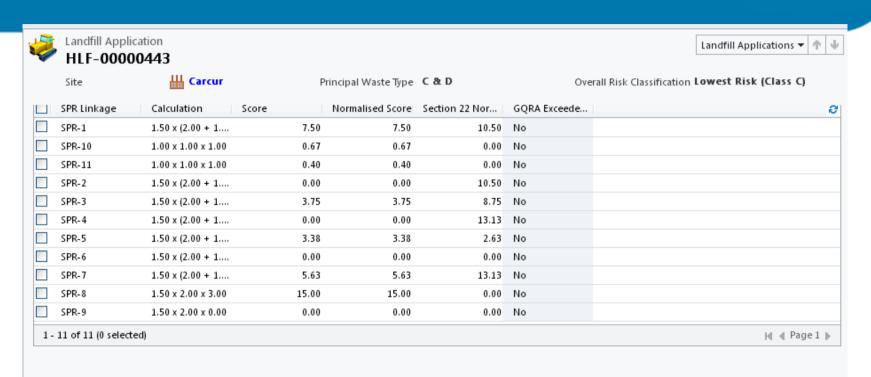
Submit

PREV





### Data written back to LEMA



#### ▲ Attributes

Groundwater Flow Regime (Horizontal Pathway)	Poorly Productive Bedrock Groundwater Bodies (LI, PI, Pu)	~	Human Presence (Gas)	Greater than 150m but less than 250m	~
Human Presence (Well)	Greater than 50m but less than 250m	~	Public Water Supplies	Greater than 1km (no karst aquifer)	V
Soil Permerability	All Namurian or Irish Sea Tills (low permeability)	~	Surface Water Drainage (surface water pathway)	Direct Connection	~



### Certificate of Authorisation

- Generated using information submitted in application form
- Contains Conditions relating to;
  - Scope of the authorisation
  - Notifications relating to the authorisation
  - Management of the Site
- And a Schedule detailing Remediation Measures
  - Linked to risks identified for the site
  - Appropriate time frame and monitoring



### **Outcomes**

- Customer Service Delivery
  - receipt of applications in line with timeframe agreed with the EC,
- Enhanced Customer Service
  - re-use of geo-spatial data through the on-line form,
- Working in new ways
  - reduced administrative and inspectorate burden
- Reducing costs to drive better value for money
  - significant savings on human resource input



### **Final Thoughts**

- Loyal to the core principles of better regulation (Hampton)
- A template for future developments.
- Effective and efficient use of contemporary ICT in the field of environmental regulation.
- Provides a platform that allows the EPA to take on new regimes in an extremely efficient manner.



### Thank you for your attention



